

# Chapter 22

Archduke Ferdinand

His assassination in Sarajevo by a  
Serbian triggered World War I.

**Allies**

Triple Entente  
France, Great Britain, Russia

# Central Powers

Germany  
Austria-Hungary  
Italy

**Kaiser Wilhelm**



Head of the German monarchy  
during World War I

# Modern War

Transportation  
Communication  
Weapons

Lusitania

sunk by a u-boat in 1915  
120 Americans on board

# Zimmerman Note

for support of Germany, it promised  
the return of Mexican lands held by  
the United States.

**“War to make the world  
safe for democracy”**



Wilson's slogan to gain  
support for the war

“War to end all wars”

a Wilson slogan proved wrong by  
WW II & other small wars

Charles Evans Hughes\*

lost to Wilson in the 1916 election,  
Chief Justice of the Supreme Court

Vladimir Lenin

1917 leader of the  
Bolshevik Revolution in Russia

# Bolshevik Revolution



established a Communist  
government in Russia

# Mobilization

conversion from peacetime to  
wartime; tanks, uniforms,  
blankets, portable rations,  
crops for troops and allies.

Pershing: A.E.F.

# American Expeditionary Forces

Ferdinand Foch

Frenchman who was the Supreme  
Commander of the Allied troops

**Alvin York**



captured 120 German soldiers  
single-handedly

Eddie Rickenbacker

one of the first WWI flying aces  
(shot down five enemy planes)

Herbert Hoover

Republican leader who headed  
Food Administration during WWI

Creel Committee\*

an organization created by Wilson  
to encourage Americans to support  
the war effort

# Fourteen Points



Wilson's plan for post-war peace

# League of Nations

Wilson's fourteenth point to create  
representatives for each nation

Armistice Day

11-11-18, the fighting stopped

# Treaty of Versailles

1. Germany to pay \$56 million
2. Germany gives up industrial region
3. Germany not allowed an army or navy

Henry Cabot Lodge\*



maintained that membership in the world peacekeeping organization would threaten the political freedom of the **United States** by binding the nation to international commitments it would not or could not keep.

# Ratification

required approval by the Senate of  
the Treaty of Versailles, denied by  
the Republicans.

Pueblo, Colorado

place where Wilson had a stroke  
in 1919.

Sacco & Vanzetti

Italian immigrants arrested,  
convicted, & executed for a Boston  
robbery which resulted in guards  
being killed.